TOWNSHIP OF UNION PUBLIC SCHOOLS



Social Studies Grade 4

Curriculum Guide Updated June 18, 2019

Mission Statement

The mission of the Township of Union Public Schools is to build on the foundations of honesty, excellence, integrity, strong family, and community partnerships. We promote a supportive learning environment where every student is challenged, inspired, empowered, and respected as diverse learners. Through cultivation of students' intellectual curiosity, skills and knowledge, our students can achieve academically and socially, and contribute as responsible and productive citizens of our global community.

Philosophy Statement

The Township of Union Public School District, as a societal agency, reflects democratic ideals and concepts through its educational practices. It is the belief of the Board of Education that a primary function of the Township of Union Public School System is to formulate a learning climate conducive to the needs of all students in general, providing therein for individual differences. The school operates as a partner with the home and community.

Course Description

The grade four social studies curriculum is based on the New Jersey Student Learning Standards for Social Studies. The learning objectives serve as a framework of the social studies content and are the foundation for the course. These objectives state what content and processes students will be able to do at the conclusion of their social studies experience. Higher-level thinking processes have been incorporated into the objectives. In addition, lessons in friendship, respect, and tolerance have been included in conjunction with NJSA Holocaust/Genocide Education and the NJSA Amistad Curriculum. Teachers are encouraged to go beyond the standards and select instructional strategies and assessment methods appropriate for their students.

Unit # / Title	Number of Days
Unit 1: Our National Story	25
Unit 2: The United States: Its Land and People	25
Unit 3: The Northeast	25
Unit 4: The Southeast	25
Unit 5: The Midwest	25
Unit 6: The Southwest	25
Unit 7: The West	25

Curriculum Units/Pacing Guide

Unit Standards Overview

6.1 U.S. History: America in the World All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically about how past and present interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the American heritage. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect fundamental rights and core democratic values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.

6.2 World History/Global Studies All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically and systematically about how past interactions of people, cultures, and the environment affect issues across time and cultures. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions as socially and ethically responsible world citizens in the 21st century.

6.3 Active Citizenship in the 21st Century All students will acquire the skills needed to be active, informed citizens who value diversity and promote cultural understanding by working collaboratively to address the challenges that are inherent in living in an interconnected world.

Curricular Units Unit 1

Es	sential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks_(CPIs)	Activities
1.	What are some events that shaped our nation?	 Describe the way of life for the people of the ancient Cahokia Explain how the people of the 	 Have students pretend to be a European explorer and write a journal entry for the explorer's travel log which he or she describes the longhouse,
2.	How was slavery first established in our nation?	 Eastern Woodlands survived Identify the ways in which the Plains and Pueblo people differed. 	 activities and government of the Iroquois. Have students use a sequencing chart to organize events about the English in North America.
3.	What history do you share with other Americans?	 Describe the exchange between the Europeans and Native Americans Understand why the Spanish and 	 Have students choose a topic and draw a cartoon that expresses their opinion about the topic. Provide students with a map of the world and have
4.	What can people today learn about the past?	 French came to North America. Recognize the conflicts between Europeans and Native Americans. 	 them use a scale of miles to determine how far it is from the east coast of the US to Great Britain. Discuss the First Amendment and have students
5.	How might life have been different for the first Americans compared with our lives today?	Describe the problems that arose between Great Britain and the colonists following the French and Indian War	 write a paragraph explaining why this freedom is so important in American society. Provide students with a map of the United States and have them color the map to outline the
6.	How is life different today for African Americans compared to African Americans of the past?	 Compare and contrast the roles of Europeans, African Americans and Native Americans in history Explain how taxes and protests 	 territory of the Louisiana Purchase. Have students research the siege at the Alamo or the discovery of gold in California. Students will pretend they live during the 1830s and 1840s and
7.	What were the factors that lead to the civil war?	 eventually led to war Discuss the advantages of the British in the war. 	 write a front-page newspaper article announcing the event and its details. Create posters that the government might have
8.	How was the Mason Dixon line established and what was its purpose	 Describe the outcome of the war and the establishment of the new United States Government. Describe the growth of the US into 	 hung in the post offices in the South during the Reconstruction. Have students compose a speech that the President might have said when Japan bombed Pearl Harbor.
NJSL	S-SS	 the Northwest Territory. Recognize the importance of the Louisiana Purchase. Identify the new methods of travel 	

6.1, 6.2, 6.3 (NJSA 18A:35-28 Holocaust/Genocide) The Amistad Bill (A1301)	 that were developed in the early 1800s. Recognize that slavery led to a civil war. Identify the challenges facing the United States during the war. Identify reform efforts of the early 1900s. Describe the World War I and the struggle for women's suffrage. 	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a Difference K- 8 Curriculum Guide and The Amistad Commission's Literacy Components for Primary Grades: Letters From A Slave Girl: The story of Harriet Jacobs, The breathtaking courage of Harriet Tubman - Janell Hobson (Links Below)
	 Explain life in the 1920s. Identify the major conflicts of the Cold War. Describe the Civil Rights movement. 	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rsnDrtdXWAc https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dv7YhVKFqb Q http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/

Unit 1 Assessment Plan	
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Exit Cards, Observations, informal questions, conferencing	Unit Assessment Grade Level Common Assessment Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 1 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL) When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Special Education / 504 When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners: *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can- do/descriptors • Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts • Visual learning, including graphic organizers • Use of cognates to increase comprehension • Teacher modeling • Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills • Scaffolding •Word walls •Sentence frames •Think-pair-share •Cooperative learning groups •Teacher think-aloud	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities: *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations • Use of visual and multisensory formats • Use of assisted technology • Use of prompts • Modification of content and student products • Testing accommodations • Authentic assessments	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students: • Adjusting the pace of lessons • Curriculum compacting • Inquiry-based instruction • Independent study • Higher-order thinking skills • Interest-based content • Student-driven instruction • Real-world problems and scenarios

Career Readiness Practices then possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Career Readiness Practices</u>
eer Ready Practices and Standard 9.1, 9.2, and 9.3 eer Ready Practices: RP1: Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. RP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
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solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.	 CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5: Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6: Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7: Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9: Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10: Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11: Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12: Work productively in teams while using global competence.
21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Student Learning Standards</u>
21st Century Themes and Skills	
21st Century Themes	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real
• Global Awareness	world.
• Environmental Literacy	
• Health Literacy	
• Civic Literacy	
• Financial, Economic, Business, and	
Entrepreneurial Literacy	
21 st Century Skills	
• Creativity and Innovation (E)	
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)	
• Communication (E)	
• Collaboration (E) (T)	

Unit 2: The United States: Its Land and People

Essential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks_(CPIs)	Activities
	Dencimarka_(Cr ra)	
1. How do people meet their needs?	 Recognize that the US varies greatly in its landforms, waterways, and 	 Use a map to point out states in the western region and provide weather reports for
2. How might resources affect	resources.	different states over a week.
people's occupations in a	Relate the vastness of the country to	 Explain what acid rain is and have students
particular region?	the variety of its ecosystems.Identify the five regions of the US.	draw a diagram that shows how acid rain forms and falls back to Earth.
3. Why do state and local	 Understand that states in a region 	 Have students make a poster advertising a
governments have different jobs	share resources.	business they run.
and responsibilities?	 Recognize the various factors that affect climate. 	 Have students write a journal entry pretending to be from the 1700s.
4. What was the role of African Americans in providing resources	 Understand how mountains affect rainfall. 	 Have students write a speech to persuade voters be elected governor of the state
to regions?	Describe the lake effect.	 Discuss time zones and have students
	Identify 2 types of extreme weather	choose a time and then calculate the time in
5. What influence did African	and in which region it occurs.	each zone.
Americans have in the establishment of these newly	 Understand that in a free enterprise system, everyone makes his or her 	 Have students write a class story about what it would be like in the day of the life of the
developed regions?	own economic decisions.	president. One student writes the first
	 Discuss why profit, investors, and 	sentence and then passes the paper on.
	supply and demand are important in	
	any business.	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a
	Explain the importance of planning	Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The
NJSLS-SS	and teamwork in a business.	Amistad Commission's Literacy Components
6.1, 6.2, 6.3	Recognize the difference between	for Primary Grades: Rosa Parks for Kids!
0.1, 0.2, 0.0	needs and wants.Understand that businesses are	(Link Below)
	 Understand that businesses are producers. 	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B4AurGX5vG
(NJSA 18A:35-28	 Describe the role that banks pay in the 	<u>S</u>
	economy,	http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/
Holocaust/Genocide)	Summarize the circular flow of the	https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/
The Amistad Bill (A1301)	economy.	
	Recognize that government power is	

	 shared. Understand how the state governments work. Describe the work done by the local governments and the main way in which they raise money. Describe the type of government we have in the US. Understand the powers and duties of the three branches of government. Recognize that citizenship involves both rights and responsibilities. Understand that citizens have the power to change things. Identify the values and beliefs that unite Americans. 		
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Unit 2 Assessment Plan	
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc .	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Exit Cards, Observations, informal questions, conferencing	Unit Assessment Grade Level Common Assessment Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 2 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL)Special Education / 504Gifted and TalentedWhen possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.		
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners:	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities:	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students:

 *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can-do/descriptors Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts Visual learning, including graphic organizers Use of cognates to increase comprehension Teacher modeling Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills Scaffolding Word walls Sentence frames Think-pair-share Cooperative learning groups Teacher think-aloud 	 *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations Use of visual and multisensory formats Use of assisted technology Use of prompts Modification of content and student products Testing accommodations Authentic assessments 	 Adjusting the pace of lessons Curriculum compacting Inquiry-based instruction Independent study Higher-order thinking skills Interest-based content Student-driven instruction Real-world problems and scenarios
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Unit 2	2 Connections
NJSLS - Technology When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Technology Standards</u>	Career Readiness Practices When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the NJ Career Readiness Practices
 Technology Standards: Technology standards are embedded throughout all curricular units. 8.1 Educational Technology All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 	 Career Ready Practices and Standard 9.1, 9.2, and 9.3 Career Ready Practices: CRP1: Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3: Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5: Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6: Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7: Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9: Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.

	 CRP10: Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11: Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12: Work productively in teams while using global competence.
21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Student Learning Standards</u>
21st Century Themes and Skills	
21st Century Themes	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real
• Global Awareness	world.
• Environmental Literacy	
• Health Literacy	
• Civic Literacy	
• Financial, Economic, Business, and	
Entrepreneurial Literacy	
21 st Century Skills	
• Creativity and Innovation (E)	
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)	
• Communication (E)	
• Collaboration (E) (T)	

Unit 3: The Northeast

Essential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks <u>(</u> CPIs)	•	
1. What causes a region to change?	• Describe the mountains and the lakes of the Northeast.	 Make a history guidebook of the Northeast that includes the climate, resources, and other 	
2. How has the geography of the Northeast affected the region?	 Understand the importance of the resources of the Northeast. Identify the other resources of the 	 information found about this region. Have students conduct a survey of all fourth grade students to find out what occupations 	
3. How have people of the Northeast adapted to make a living?	 Northeast. Describe the climate of the Northeast. Understand that the Northeast's 	their parents have. Students will then compile the list of service jobs from that list. Have students create a pie chart to show the	
4. What was the role of African Americans in establishing the Northeast region?	 natural resources provide a living for many people. Describe how the manufacturing industry patential 	numbers and compare the number of people with service jobs to the number of people in manufacturing jobs.	
5. What was the treatment of African Americans in the Northeast region?	 industry got started. Recognize that many people in the Northeast work in service jobs. Discuss the past and present of cities 	 Have students use a map to choose of the major cities of the Northeast and research the features of this city. Have students keep a journal pretending they 	
6. What was immigration like in the early establishment of the Northeast Region?	 and suburbs in the Northeast. Know that Native Americans were the Northeast's first people. Discuss the variety of cultures in this region. 	are taking a summer vacation touring the states of the Northeast. Have students write one journal entry that describes their visit to one of the attractions they saw.	
	Recognize that festivals are one way people show cultural pride.	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The	
NJSLS-SS	 Identify the variety of activities available in the Northeast. 	Amistad Commission's Literacy Components for Primary Grades: Immigrants at Ellis Island,	
6.1, 6.2, 6.3		Tar Beach (Links below)	
(NJSA 18A:35-28		http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/	
Holocaust/Genocide)		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bDNKHWzQiz 8	
The Amistad Bill (A1301)		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zlqq14ThieA	

Unit 3 Assessment Plan	
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Exit Cards, Observations, informal questions, conferencing	Unit Assessment Grade Level Common Assessment Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 3	Unit 3 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL) When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Special Education / 504 When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners: *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: <u>https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can- do/descriptors</u>	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities: *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations • Use of visual and multisensory formats • Use of assisted technology • Use of prompts	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students: • Adjusting the pace of lessons • Curriculum compacting • Inquiry-based instruction • Independent study • Higher-order thinking skills	

 Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts Visual learning, including graphic organizers Use of cognates to increase comprehension Teacher modeling Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills Scaffolding Word walls Sentence frames Think-pair-share Cooperative learning groups Teacher think-aloud 	 Modification of content and student products Testing accommodations Authentic assessments 	 Interest-based content Student-driven instruction Real-world problems and scenarios
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Unit	3 Connections
NJSLS - Technology When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Technology Standards</u>	Career Readiness Practices When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the NJ Career Readiness Practices
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21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Student Learning Standards</u>
21st Century Themes and Skills	
21st Century Themes	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real
• Global Awareness	world.
• Environmental Literacy	
• Health Literacy	
• Civic Literacy	
• Financial, Economic, Business, and	
Entrepreneurial Literacy	
21 st Century Skills	
• Creativity and Innovation (E)	
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)	
• Communication (E)	
• Collaboration (E) (T)	

Unit 4: The Southeast

Essential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks_(CPIs)	Activities
 How do people affect the environment? 	 Identify the Mississippi River and the wetlands of the Southeast. Explore the coast, hills, mountains, 	 Ask students to suppose they are traveling through the Southeast and writing letters back home.
2. How does the Southeast's geography affect the region?	 and islands of the Southeast. Describe the warm climate and effects of the Gulf of Mexico. 	 Have them work in groups to plot a route through the Southeast on a map.
3. How might the abundance of water in the Southeast be a danger?	Show the continuing threat of hurricanes to the Southeast.Describe the products produced by	 Have each student create a weather chart to record the local weather daily for two weeks. Their charts should
4. How do people of the Southeast shape the region's culture?	farms in the Southeast.Identify renewable resources found in the Southeast.	include the following information for each date; high and low temperature, precipitation type and amount, and
7. What was the role of African Americans in establishing the Southeast region?	 Summarize the importance of several industries to the Southeast's economy. Describe the importance of tourism to 	 wind direction and speed. Divide students into two groups to give a speech on using resources wisely.
8. What was the treatment of African Americans in the Southeast region?	 the economy of the Southeast. Identify Native America groups who first lived in the Southeast. Trace the progress of the civil rights 	 Have groups work collaboratively to come up with a list of reasons for their position and against their position.
9. What was immigration like in the early establishment of the Southeast Region?	 movement. Describe the many different musical styles that began in the Southeast. 	 Divide students into small groups. Help each group identify a tourist attraction in the Southeast to research. Direct students to appropriate materials to research their chosen tourist attractions, including online
NJSLS-SS		resources.
6.1, 6.2, 6.3		 Each group should create a poster advertising their tourist attraction.

(NJSA 18A:35-28 Holocaust/Genocide) The Amistad Bill (A1301)	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The Amistad Commission's Literacy Components for Primary Grades: Ella, Queen of Jazz, Rent Party Jazz (Links Below)
	http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curric ulum/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O4a GB3KcNx8&list=PLOiXrkdr3KIHMoAiU9 C4AjPsRI9IZgw8R https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JvKa VLLXa30

Unit 4 Assessment Plan	
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc .	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.

Exit Cards,	Unit Assessment
Observations, informal	Grade Level Common Assessment
questions, conferencing	Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 4 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL) When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Special Education / 504 When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners: *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can- do/descriptors • Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts • Visual learning, including graphic organizers • Use of cognates to increase comprehension • Teacher modeling • Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills • Scaffolding •Word walls • Sentence frames • Think-pair-share • Cooperative learning groups • Teacher think-aloud	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities: *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations • Use of visual and multisensory formats • Use of assisted technology • Use of prompts • Modification of content and student products • Testing accommodations • Authentic assessments	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students: • Adjusting the pace of lessons • Curriculum compacting • Inquiry-based instruction • Independent study • Higher-order thinking skills • Interest-based content • Student-driven instruction • Real-world problems and scenarios

Unit 4 Connections		
NJSLS - Technology When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Technology Standards</u>	Career Readiness Practices When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Career Readiness Practices</u>	

 Technology Standards: Technology standards are embedded throughout all curricular units. 8.1 Educational Technology All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 	 Career Ready Practices and Standard 9.1, 9.2, and 9.3 Career Ready Practices: CRP1: Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3: Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5: Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6: Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7: Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9: Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10: Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11: Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12: Work productively in teams while using global competence.
21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the NJ Student Learning Standards
 21st Century Themes and Skills 21st Century Themes Global Awareness Environmental Literacy Health Literacy Civic Literacy Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy 21st Century Skills 	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real world.

• Creativity and Innovation (E)
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)
• Communication (E)
• Collaboration (E) (T)

Unit 5: The Midwest

Essent	ial Questions/Standards		nstructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks <u>(CPIs</u>)		Activities
	do natural resources affect a on's growth?	•	Describe how glaciers carved the Midwest's many lakes. Discuss the importance of rivers and	•	Distribute tracing paper and have each student trace a map of the Midwest region. Instruct students to draw a symbol for Mount
	have the people of the vest adapted to change?	•	soil fertility in the Midwest. Identify Midwest landforms. Discuss the climate extremes of the	•	Rushmore and a symbol for the Indianapolis 500 at the correct locations. Collect three different soil samples in small
Ame	t was the role of African ricans in establishing the vest region?	•	Midwest. Identify natural resources found in the Midwest. Show the importance of iron to the	•	pots. Label the pots. Plant east to grow seed in each pot. Water adequately and put in a sunny window. Ask students to suppose that they are either
	t was the treatment of African ricans in the Midwest region?	•	economy of the Midwest. Identify important Midwestern farm products.	•	a pioneer or an African American who traveled north during the Great Migration. Have them write a letter to a family member
	t was immigration like in the establishment of the Midwest	•	Describe how the Midwestern economy has changed over time.		back "home" describing <i>their</i> new life in the Midwest.

Region? NJSLS-SS 6.1, 6.2, 6.3	 Identify Native American groups that lived in the Midwest. Trace the different groups who settled in the Midwest. Show how Midwesterners honor diverse cultural traditions. Describe the artistic, musical, and athletic traditions of the Midwest. 	 Ask students to suggest some places in the Midwest they would like to visit. Mark these places on a large wall map. Divide students into groups. Assign each group one tourist attraction. Have each group write a description of the attraction on an index card. Post them on the map and connect to the flags with string.
(NJSA 18A:35-28		
Holocaust/Genocide)		Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a
The Amistad Bill (A1301)		Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The Amistad Commission's Literacy Components for Primary Grades: Ruth and The Green Book
		http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/ https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=COIPOzCe71 0

Unit 5 Assessment Plan		
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	
Exit Cards, Observations, informal questions, conferencing	Unit Assessment Grade Level Common Assessment Unit performance assessments and writing activities.	

Unit 5 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL)	Special Education / 504	Gifted and Talented

When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners: *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can- do/descriptors • Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts • Visual learning, including graphic organizers • Use of cognates to increase comprehension • Teacher modeling • Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills • Scaffolding • Word walls • Sentence frames • Think-pair-share • Cooperative learning groups • Teacher think-aloud	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities: *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations • Use of visual and multisensory formats • Use of assisted technology • Use of prompts • Modification of content and student products • Testing accommodations • Authentic assessments	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students: • Adjusting the pace of lessons • Curriculum compacting • Inquiry-based instruction • Independent study • Higher-order thinking skills • Interest-based content • Student-driven instruction • Real-world problems and scenarios

Unit 5 Connections		
NJSLS - Technology When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Technology Standards</u>	Career Readiness Practices When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Career Readiness Practices</u>	
 Technology Standards: Technology standards are embedded throughout all curricular units. 8.1 Educational Technology All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 	 Career Ready Practices and Standard 9.1, 9.2, and 9.3 Career Ready Practices: CRP1: Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3: Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5: Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. 	

	 CRP6: Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7: Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9: Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10: Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11: Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12: Work productively in teams while using global competence. 	
21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Student Learning Standards</u>	
21st Century Themes and Skills		
21st Century Themes	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real	
• Global Awareness	world.	
• Environmental Literacy		
• Health Literacy		
• Civic Literacy		
• Financial, Economic, Business, and		
Entrepreneurial Literacy		
21 st Century Skills		
• Creativity and Innovation (E)		
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)		
• Communication (E)		
• Collaboration (E) (T)		

Unit 6: The Southwest

Essential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks <u>(CPIs</u>)	Activities
 How do people adapt to their environments? 	 Understand that geography of the Southwest is varied. Describe the landforms that can be 	 Many artists travel to the scenic areas of the Southwest to try to capture the beauty of this region with paints, charcoal, and other
2. How do natural resources affect a region's growth?	 seen in the Southwest. Identify the major rivers of the Southwest. 	 Mediums. Ask students to study the photograph on pp. 232-233.
3. How does the culture of a people affect their region?	 Recognize that the scarcity of water poses a challenge. Recognize that oil is the Southwest's 	• Have students write a descriptive paragraph in which they attempt to paint a picture with words to describe the scene shown in the
4. What was the role of African Americans in establishing the Southwest region?	 most valuable resource. Identify crops grown in the Southwest. Understand that the Southwest has developed a thriving technology sector. 	 photograph. Have students work in small groups to create museum exhibits on the agriculture and ranching in the Southwest.
5. What was the treatment of African Americans in the Southwest region?	 Discuss the Native American heritage of the Southwest. Identify the Spanish influence of the Southwest. 	 Students can make models that show the crops grown in the region or they can make a replica of the pipes and ditches used to irrigate a field.
What was immigration like in the early establishment of the Southwest Region?	• Understand that immigrants and older Americans have moved to the Southwest in recent years.	• Ask students to write a children's book about one of the festivals of the Southwest.
NJSLS-SS	 Describe the festivals and ceremonies of the Southwest. 	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The Amistad Commission's Literacy Components
6.1, 6.2, 6.3		for Primary Grades: The Legend of Bluebonnett (Link Below)
(NJSA 18A:35-28		http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/
Holocaust/Genocide)		<u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=spZf2g_P9P</u> <u>s</u>
The Amistad Bill (A1301)		-

Unit 6 Assessment Plan	
Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Exit Cards, Observations, informal questions, conferencing	Unit Assessment Grade Level Common Assessment Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 6	Unit 6 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL) When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Special Education / 504 When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	
Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support English Language Learners: *All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at: https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can- do/descriptors • Pre-teaching of vocabulary and concepts • Visual learning, including graphic organizers • Use of cognates to increase comprehension • Teacher modeling • Pairing students with beginning English language skills with students who have more advanced English language skills • Scaffolding •Word walls •Sentence frames •Think-pair-share	 Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Students with Disabilities: *Refer to students' IEP for specific modifications and accommodations Use of visual and multisensory formats Use of assisted technology Use of prompts Modification of content and student products Testing accommodations Authentic assessments 	Examples of Strategies and Practices that Support Gifted and Talented Students: • Adjusting the pace of lessons • Curriculum compacting • Inquiry-based instruction • Independent study • Higher-order thinking skills • Interest-based content • Student-driven instruction • Real-world problems and scenarios	

Unit	6 Connections
NJSLS - Technology When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Technology Standards</u>	Career Readiness Practices When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Career Readiness Practices</u>
 Technology Standards: Technology standards are embedded throughout all curricular units. 8.1 Educational Technology All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 	 Career Ready Practices and Standard 9.1, 9.2, and 9.3 Career Ready Practices: CRP1: Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2: Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3: Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4: Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5: Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6: Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7: Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8: Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9: Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10: Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11: Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12: Work productively in teams while using global competence.
21st Century Skills When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>21st Century Life and Skills</u>	Interdisciplinary Connections When possible, provide links to specific ELA/Math/Sci/SS standards as well as samples/ documents/ assignments/etc. Refer to the <u>NJ Student Learning Standards</u>
21st Century Themes and Skills 21st Century Themes	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real world.

• Global Awareness		
• Environmental Literacy		
• Health Literacy		
• Civic Literacy		
• Financial, Economic, Business, and		
Entrepreneurial Literacy		
21 st Century Skills		
• Creativity and Innovation (E)		
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)		
• Communication (E)		
• Collaboration (E) (T)		

Unit 7: The West

Esse	ential Questions/Standards	Instructional Objectives/ Skills and Benchmarks_(CPIs)	Activities
1.	How does technology change people's lives?	 Introduce the many environments of the West. Describe how Western 	 Ask students to pick a state they would like to know more about. As students work through the unit, instruct them to begin
2.	How has the geography of the West affected the way people live?	 Describe now western mountains, lakes, and rivers were formed. Trace the effects of the movement of the Earth's plates. 	 As students work through the unit, instruct them to begin a time line of important events in the history of their state. Have students each choose 3-4 different places in the West. Make sure they have chosen a variety of places. Have students check the 7-day weather forecast for each
3.	How has the culture of the West changed over time?	 Discuss the West's varied climates. Describe the rich natural 	 of their locations. After students have collected the information, have them write a one-minute weather segment. Students can
4.	How did African Americans	resources found in the West.	present their weather segments.

establish citizenship in the West?5. What was the treatment of African Americans in the Westt region?	 Show how different landforms affect the local economies. Discuss different industries and employers in the West. Outline the importance of tourism and the service industry 	 Ask students to imagine that they live and work in one of the Western states. Have students use the information and their imaginations to write a short story about their lives.
 6. What was immigration like in the early establishment of the West Region? NJSLS-SS 	 to the economy of the West. Describe the ways of life of Native America groups in the West. Trace the movement of groups of people to the West. Discuss celebrations and other tourist attractions in the West. 	Activities/Texts from Caring Makes a Difference K-8 Curriculum Guide and The Amistad Commission's Literacy Components for Primary Grades: The Other Pioneers: African-Americans on the Frontier, Baseball Saved Us (Links Below)
6.1, 6.2, 6.3		http://www.njamistadcurriculum.net/ https://nj.gov/education/holocaust/curriculum/ http://www.scholastic.com/browse/article.jsp?id=480
(NJSA 18A:35-28		<u>Z</u>
Holocaust/Genocide)		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TooObOfOx4w
The Amistad Bill (A1301)		

Formative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Summative Assessment When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.
Exit Cards,	Unit Assessment
Observations, informal	Grade Level Common Assessment
questions, conferencing	Unit performance assessments and writing activities.

Unit 7 S	Unit 7 Suggested Modifications/Accommodations/Extension Activities		
English Language Learners (ELL) When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Special Education / 504 When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	Gifted and Talented When possible, provide links to specific samples/ documents/ assignments/etc.	
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Unit 7 Connections

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 21st Century Themes and Skills 21st Century Themes Global Awareness Environmental Literacy Health Literacy Civic Literacy Financial, Economic, Business, and 	Interdisciplinary connections are made across grades and content areas to model the integration of knowledge and skills in the real world.

Entrepreneurial Literacy	
21 st Century Skills	
• Creativity and Innovation (E)	
• Critical Thinking and Problem Solving (T) (A)	
• Communication (E)	
• Collaboration (E) (T)	